

Afterschool by the Numbers in Tennessee

More than a decade of research confirms that quality afterschool programs inspire and motivate children to learn, support children's social and emotional growth, and help raise their academic achievement. However, of Tennessee's 1,014,849 school-age children, 29%—297,351—are alone and unsupervised during the hours after school. Investment in quality afterschool is needed now more than ever to help address our country's growing opportunity and achievement gaps and support the overall well-being of children as they move through school, career and life.

Afterschool Programs Keep Kids Safe, Inspire Learning and Support Working Families:

- A survey of students, parents and teachers regarding 21st CCLC afterschool programs in Tennessee found that all groups viewed their afterschool programs in a positive light. For instance, two-thirds of teachers believed that afterschool programs helped students take more responsibility for their actions and an overwhelming majority reported that afterschool programs helped students perform better in school. More than 70 percent of parents said that their child's behavior had improved and close to 9 in 10 students said that they felt at least somewhat safer as a result of attending their afterschool program. (Homer and McCutcheon, 2012)
- A study of outcomes associated with participation in afterschool programs found that students regularly participating during the elementary school years showed a variety of gains, including:
 - ◇ Narrowing the math achievement gap at grade five between high-income and low-income students;
 - ◇ Improving work habits and self-efficiency; and
 - ◇ Reducing the number of school absences. (Auger, A., Pierce, K.M. and Vandell, D.L., 2013)
- Research on 21st CCLC programs shows that 21st CCLC participants made significant improvements in their classroom behavior, completing their homework and participating in class. Gains were also made in students' math and English grades. (Learning Point Associates, 2011)

The Need for Afterschool in Tennessee:

318,581 kids in Tennessee would participate in an afterschool program if one were available to them (36%).

297,351 kids are on their own during the hours after school in Tennessee (29%).

129,901 kids in Tennessee participate in afterschool programs (13%).

21,786 kids in Tennessee participate in a 21st Century Community Learning Center (21st CCLC) program—programs that serve children living in high-poverty areas and attending low-performing schools.

Afterschool's role in the ABCs of dropout prevention

Attendance, Behavior and Coursework are three key indicators of whether a middle school student will likely graduate from high school. An analysis of 68 afterschool studies found that participants in high-quality afterschool programs go to school more, behave better, receive better grades and perform better on tests compared to students who don't participate in afterschool programs.

- A study found that—after controlling for baseline obesity, poverty, race and ethnicity—the prevalence of obesity was significantly lower for children participating in an afterschool program when compared to non-participants. (Mahoney, et. al., 2005)
- Researchers report that parental concerns about afterschool care cost businesses up to \$300 billion per year in decreased worker productivity. (Catalyst & Brandeis University, 2006)

89% of adults surveyed in Tennessee agree that there should be “some type of organized activity or place for children and teens to go after school every day that provides opportunities to learn.” **84%** support public funding for afterschool programs. (America After 3 PM, 2009)

State of Federal Funding for Afterschool Programs in Tennessee:

In Tennessee, the 21st Century Community Learning Center (21st CCLC) initiative is the only federal funding source dedicated exclusively to before-school, afterschool and summer learning programs. Investment in 21st CCLC programs helps ensure children from high-poverty, low-performing schools have access to a safe and supervised space; keeps kids involved in interest-driven academic enrichment activities that put them on the road to become lifelong learners; and helps support working families. Currently, **435,370** kids in Tennessee are eligible to participate in a 21st CCLC program. However, just **21,786** students attend a 21st CCLC program, due in large part to limited federal funding for programs.

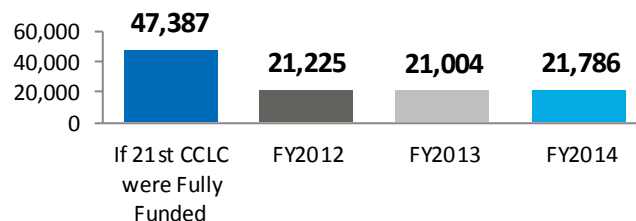
130
Grantees

413
Communities Served

51 out of 84
Local Grant
Requests Awarded

- If the 21st CCLC initiative were fully funded at the most recently authorized level, Tennessee would receive \$47,386,918. The current funding for Tennessee is only \$21,786,041.
- 133 additional grants in Tennessee could be awarded if full funding for 21st CCLC were available.

Estimated Number of Tennessee Children
in
21st CCLC Programs



**Numbers are based on the cost of \$1,000 per child*

The Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF):

FY2014 funding for the Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF)—which provides vouchers or subsidies for low-income parents to pay for child care, including preschool, before-school, afterschool and summer care for children up to age 12—was \$5.3 billion. Although Pres. Obama’s most recent 2015 budget proposed an additional \$807 million increase to CCDF, further support for this federal funding source will be necessary to promote greater access to quality afterschool programs.

Total FY2013 CCDF Funds
in Tennessee

\$159,524,010

Federal Share

\$123,008,885

Children Receiving Subsidies
Who Are School Age

30%

The Afterschool Alliance is a nonprofit public awareness and advocacy organization working to ensure that all children and youth have access to quality afterschool programs. More information is available at www.afterschoolalliance.org.